



## Adverb

Adverbs **describe** a verb.  
They tell you more about the verb  
and usually end in 'ly'.

**Examples:**

She laughed **loudly**.

We are always told to eat **healthily**.



## Verb

Verbs are '**doing**' or **action** words.

**Examples:**

She **ran** to school.

They had a really good time **talking**  
to each other.



## Adjective

Adjectives **describe** a word.

**Examples:**

The cheese was rather **smelly**!  
The pancakes were hot and **delicious**.



## Conjunction

Conjunctions **join**  
sentences or clauses.

**Examples:**

The sweets were sour **but** tasty.

I used my banknote **because**  
I had no change.



## Pronoun

Pronouns take the place  
of a **noun**.

**Examples:**

**I** bought a pet tortoise.

**She** played football every week.



## Proper Noun

Proper nouns are the **names** of specific  
**people, things and places**. They always  
start with a **capital letter**.

**Examples:**

I am going to **Germany** with **Alice** on  
**Friday**.



## Noun

Nouns are **people, places or things**.

**Examples:**

My teacher wears a **tie** in **school**  
every **day**.



## Article

Articles tell you whether a **noun** is  
**specific or general**.

The **3 articles** are: **the, an and a**.

**Example:**

I put **the** spoon down.

I peeled **an** apple with **a** peeler.



## Prefixes and Suffixes

Prefixes and suffixes are letters added to  
words to **change the meaning of them**.

**Examples:**

uncomfortable = **un** + comfortable

joyful = joy + **full**



## Preposition

Prepositions are **where or when**  
something is in relation to something else.  
Usually followed by a **noun**.

**Examples:**

He looks **inside** the box that  
was **beside** the door.

